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# Biblical Preaching By Haddon Robinson

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Haddon Robinson*

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## INTRODUCTION: THE ENDURING LEGACY OF A PREACHING MASTERPIECE

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For generations of seminary students, seasoned pastors, and aspiring communicators, few texts have carried the weight and influence of **Biblical Preaching By Haddon Robinson**. First published in 1980, this seminal work has

become a cornerstone of homiletical education across denominational lines. Its central thesis—that every sermon should be built around a single, unifying "big idea"—has shaped how countless preachers approach the sacred task of explaining Scripture. But what makes this book so enduring? Why does **Biblical Preaching By Haddon Robinson** remain required reading in homiletics courses decades after its initial release? The answer lies not only

in Robinson's clear methodology but also in his profound respect for both the biblical text and the listener in the pew. This article explores the core principles of Robinson's approach, the step-by-step process he advocates, and the lasting impact of his work on the practice of expository preaching.

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### **WHO WAS HADDON ROBINSON? THE MAN BEHIND THE METHOD**

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To understand the weight of **Biblical Preaching By Haddon Robinson**, it helps to know the man himself. Haddon Robinson (1931–2017) was a distinguished professor of homiletics who served as the Harold John Ockenga Distinguished Professor of Preaching at Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary. Before that, he taught at Dallas

Theological Seminary and served as president of Denver Seminary. Robinson was not merely an academic; he was a preacher who practiced what he taught. His approach was forged in the classroom and the pulpit, blending rigorous biblical exegesis with a keen awareness of how people listen and learn. His famous dictum—"The purpose of a sermon is to produce a change in people"—reveals his conviction that preaching is never merely an intellectual exercise. It is a means of transformation. This blend of scholarship and pastoral heart is precisely what makes **Biblical Preaching By Haddon Robinson** so accessible and practical for preachers at every stage of their journey.

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## IDEA" AND PROPOSITIONAL PREACHING

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At the heart of **Biblical Preaching By Haddon Robinson** lies a single revolutionary concept: the "big idea." Robinson argued that every passage of Scripture contains one central, governing truth—what he called the "exegetical idea." The preacher's task is to identify that idea, refine it, and then shape the entire sermon around it. This approach, often termed "propositional preaching," stands in stark contrast to thematic sermons that wander through multiple unrelated points or verse-by-verse commentary that lacks a unifying thread.

### THE CORE CONCEPT: THE "BIG

## How the Big Idea Works

Robinson taught that the big idea has two essential components: the subject and the complement. The subject answers the question, "What is the passage talking about?" The complement answers, "What does the passage say about that subject?" Together, these form a complete, preachable proposition. For example, in a passage on prayer, the subject might be "persistent prayer," while the complement could be "reflects trust in God's character." The resulting big idea is: "Persistent prayer reflects trust in God's character." Every element of the

sermon—the introduction, the body, the illustrations, and the conclusion—must serve this central proposition. This structural clarity is one of the reasons **Biblical Preaching By Haddon Robinson** has been so widely adopted; it gives preachers a clear roadmap rather than leaving them to wander through the text aimlessly.

## Why the Big Idea Matters for Listeners

Robinson was deeply informed by communication theory. He understood that listeners can only retain one main

idea from a sermon. When preachers try to cover too much ground, they leave the congregation with a fog of concepts but no clear takeaway. By anchoring the sermon in a single, memorable big idea, the preacher increases the likelihood that the message will stick. This listener-centered approach is a hallmark of **Biblical Preaching By Haddon Robinson** and reflects Robinson's pastoral sensitivity. He believed that preaching is not about showcasing the preacher's knowledge but about serving the congregation's spiritual growth.

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### THE STEP-BY-STEP PROCESS: FROM TEXT TO SERMON

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**Biblical Preaching By Haddon Robinson** is not merely a theoretical treatise; it is a practical handbook.

Robinson laid out a detailed, repeatable process for moving from the biblical text to a finished sermon. This process remains one of the book's most valued contributions.

## Step 1: Study the Passage Thoroughly

Robinson insisted that the preacher must first become a student of the text. This involves careful exegesis: understanding the historical context, the literary genre, the original language (where possible), and the flow of the passage. The goal is to discover what the author intended to

communicate to the original audience. This step is non-negotiable for Robinson; without it, the preacher risks imposing personal opinions onto the text rather than faithfully representing Scripture. **Biblical Preaching By Haddon Robinson** emphasizes that the sermon's authority rests on the preacher's fidelity to the text.

## Step 2: Identify the Exegetical Idea

Once the passage has been studied, the preacher must distill its meaning into a single sentence. This is the exegetical

idea—what the passage meant in its original context. Robinson urged preachers to write this down clearly and precisely. If you cannot state the exegetical idea in one sentence, you likely do not yet understand the passage well enough to preach it. This discipline is central to the methodology of **Biblical Preaching By Haddon Robinson**.

## Step 3: Formulate the Homiletical Idea

The homiletical idea is the exegetical idea translated into language that speaks to the contemporary

congregation. It asks: "What does this ancient truth mean for people living today?" For example, the exegetical idea "Paul commands the Ephesians to forgive one another as Christ forgave them" becomes the homiletical idea "Our forgiveness of others must be rooted in the forgiveness we have received through Christ." This bridge between the ancient text and the modern listener is a crucial contribution of **Biblical Preaching By Haddon Robinson**.

## Step 4: Develop the Sermon

## Structure

With the big idea settled, the preacher then develops the sermon's body. Robinson advocated for a clear, logical structure in which each main point flows directly from the big idea and supports it. He was less prescriptive about how many points to use, but he was adamant that the structure should serve the idea, not the other way around. The body of the sermon includes explanation (showing what the text means), argumentation (proving why it matters), illustration (making it vivid), and application (showing how to live it out).

## Step 5: Craft the Introduction and Conclusion

Robinson taught that the introduction should grab attention, surface a need, and introduce the big idea. The conclusion should drive the big idea home with clarity and urgency, calling for a response. He famously said that the conclusion is not the place for new material; it is the place to land the plane. Every element of the sermon serves the big idea, and **Biblical Preaching By Haddon Robinson** provides clear guidance on how to ensure this unity.

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## THE ENDURING IMPACT: WHY THIS APPROACH STILL MATTERS

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In an era of shifting homiletical trends, from narrative preaching to topical series to video-driven messages, the legacy of **Biblical Preaching By Haddon Robinson** remains remarkably stable. Why?

### It Grounds Preaching in Scripture

Robinson's method is resolutely text-driven. The sermon's authority comes from the biblical text, not from the

preacher's personality, stories, or cultural commentary. This is especially important in a time when many congregations are hungry for substantive biblical teaching. **Biblical Preaching By Haddon Robinson** equips preachers to deliver content that is rooted in God's Word rather than in personal opinion.

### It Respects the Listener

By focusing on a single, clear idea, Robinson's approach honors the listener's capacity to absorb and remember. In a world saturated with information, the gift of a well-focused sermon is increasingly rare and valuable.

Preachers who follow the principles of **Biblical Preaching By Haddon Robinson** learn to communicate with clarity and purpose.

# It Is Teachable and Reproducible

One of the reasons **Biblical Preaching By Haddon Robinson** has been so influential is that its methodology is eminently teachable. It provides a step-by-step framework that new preachers can learn and experienced preachers can refine. It demystifies the process of sermon preparation without reducing it

to a formula. Robinson's work has been translated into multiple languages and is used in seminaries around the world precisely because it is so practical.

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## CRITIQUES AND CONVERSATIONS: ENGAGING WITH ROBINSON'S APPROACH

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No work of this magnitude has escaped critique, and **Biblical Preaching By Haddon Robinson** is no exception. Some scholars argue that the "big idea" approach can force a single proposition onto passages that are inherently more complex, poetic, or narrative in nature. For example, the Psalms or the parables of Jesus may resist reduction to a single propositional statement. Others suggest that Robinson's method is too cognitive, focusing on ideas and propositions while

underemphasizing the affective and imaginative dimensions of preaching.

Robinson himself was aware of these tensions. In later editions of the book, he engaged with narrative preaching and acknowledged that different genres of Scripture may require different homiletical strategies. Nevertheless, he maintained that the search for a central idea—even in narrative passages—is essential for coherent preaching. The goal is not to flatten the text but to find its governing truth. This openness to dialogue and refinement is part of why **Biblical Preaching By Haddon Robinson** continues to be studied and debated rather than dismissed.

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## PRACTICAL TAKEAWAYS FOR

## TODAY'S PREACHERS

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Whether you are a seminary student preparing your first sermon or a veteran pastor seeking a refresher, **Biblical Preaching By Haddon Robinson** offers timeless wisdom. Here are a few practical takeaways drawn from the book:

- **Start with the text.** Resist the temptation to begin with a topic, a story, or a cultural issue. Let the Scripture set the agenda.
- **Find the one thing.** Work diligently to identify the single, unifying idea of your passage. If you can't say it in one sentence, keep studying.
- **Build your sermon around that idea.** Every point, every

illustration, every application should serve the big idea. Cut anything that does not.

- **Think about your listener.**

Preaching is a conversation, not a monologue. Consider what your congregation needs to hear and how they will receive it.

- **Be willing to revise.** Robinson's process is iterative. Expect to refine your big idea and your structure as you study and pray.
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## **CONCLUSION: A TIMELESS RESOURCE FOR A SACRED CALLING**

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**Biblical Preaching By Haddon Robinson** is more than a textbook; it is a gift to the church. It calls preachers back to the primacy of Scripture, equips them with practical tools, and challenges them to preach with both clarity and conviction. While homiletical methods will continue to evolve, the core insight of Robinson's work—that every sermon should be built around a single,