

Old First Reformed Church Brooklyn

ARCHITECTURAL SPLENDOR: A MASTERPIECE OF GOTHIC REVIVAL by Bailey & Becker
Old First Reformed Church Brooklyn

INTRODUCTION: A HISTORIC LANDMARK IN THE HEART OF BROOKLYN

Nestled along the tree-lined streets of Park Slope, the **Old First Reformed Church Brooklyn** stands as one of the most enduring and architecturally significant religious landmarks in New York City. With roots stretching back to the mid-17th century, this historic church represents far more than a place of worship—it is a living monument to the city’s early Dutch heritage, a hub of community activism, and a beloved architectural gem. For residents, history buffs, and visitors alike, Old First Reformed Church Brooklyn offers a rare, tangible connection to the colonial past, all while remaining vibrantly active in modern civic life.

In this article, we will explore the rich history, stunning Gothic Revival architecture, community programs, and the ongoing legacy of Old First Reformed Church Brooklyn. Whether you are planning a visit or simply curious about one of Brooklyn’s oldest congregations, this comprehensive guide will shed light on why this church remains a cornerstone of Brooklyn’s cultural and spiritual landscape.

HISTORICAL ORIGINS: FROM DUTCH SETTLEMENT TO PARK SLOPE ICON

The story of Old First Reformed Church Brooklyn begins not in Park Slope, but in the early days of the Dutch colony of New Netherland. In 1654, a small group of Dutch settlers established the First Reformed Protestant Dutch Church of Breuckelen, making it one of the oldest continuous congregations in the United States. Initially, services were held in private homes and later in a simple wooden structure near what is now Fulton Street in Downtown Brooklyn.

As the centuries passed, the congregation grew, and by the mid-1800s, Brooklyn was rapidly transforming from a rural farming community into a bustling city. In 1854, the church moved to its current location on Seventh Avenue and Carroll Street, a neighborhood that would eventually become the iconic Park Slope Historic District. The cornerstone for the present sanctuary was laid in 1858, and the building was completed in 1859.

Throughout its long history, Old First Reformed Church Brooklyn has witnessed profound change—the Civil War, waves of immigration, the rise and fall of industrial Brooklyn, and the gentrification of the late 20th century. Yet through it all, the congregation has maintained a steadfast commitment to progressive social justice, ecumenical outreach, and preserving its historic integrity.

One of the most striking features of Old First Reformed Church Brooklyn is its magnificent Gothic Revival architecture. Designed by the celebrated architect Minard Lafever, the church is constructed of brownstone and features a soaring spire that rises 200 feet above the street—once the tallest structure in the borough. Lafever, known for his work on several other Brooklyn churches, employed intricate stone carving, pointed arches, and dramatic vertical lines that evoke the grandeur of medieval European cathedrals.

The exterior is adorned with a series of rose windows, finials, and pinnacles, while the main entrance is framed by a deep, arched portal that welcomes worshippers and visitors. Perhaps the most iconic element is the towering bell tower, which houses a set of chimes that have rung out over Park Slope for more than 150 years.

Inside, the sanctuary is equally breathtaking. A vaulted wooden ceiling, hand-carved pews, and a massive stained-glass window depicting biblical scenes create an atmosphere of reverent beauty. The interior retains much of its original 19th-century character, including the organ chamber with a pipe organ that has been lovingly restored. Natural light pours in through amber-hued glass, casting a warm glow over the congregation during services.

In 1966, Old First Reformed Church Brooklyn was designated a New York City Landmark, and it was later added to the National Register of Historic Places. These designations ensure that the building will be preserved for future generations, protecting its architectural and historical significance.

COMMUNITY AND SOCIAL JUSTICE: A CHURCH THAT SERVES BEYOND ITS WALLS

While its history and architecture draw many visitors, Old First Reformed Church Brooklyn is by no means a static museum. The congregation has long been known for its progressive stance on social issues, including racial justice, LGBTQ+ inclusion, affordable housing, and neighborhood advocacy.

The church operates a robust community outreach program, including a weekly soup kitchen that provides hot meals to hundreds of neighbors in need. It also hosts a food pantry, a winter coat drive, and educational programs for children and adults. The building itself is frequently used by community groups, artists, and activists for meetings, concerts, and events that foster connection and dialogue.

In recent years, Old First Reformed Church Brooklyn has become a vocal advocate for housing justice in Park Slope, supporting tenants’ rights and working to prevent displacement in a rapidly changing neighborhood. The church’s leadership regularly partners with local nonprofits and interfaith coalitions to address systemic poverty and inequality.

This commitment to “faith in action” resonates deeply with both longtime members and newer attendees who seek a spiritual home that aligns with their values. Sunday services often include announcements about volunteer opportunities, community vigils, and advocacy campaigns, making it clear that worship extends far beyond the sanctuary walls.

WORSHIP AND CONGREGATIONAL LIFE

Old First Reformed Church Brooklyn is affiliated with the Reformed Church in America (RCA), one of the oldest Protestant denominations in the United States. However, the congregation embraces an open and inclusive theology, welcoming people of all backgrounds, denominations, and faith traditions.

Worship services are typically held on Sunday mornings and blend traditional liturgy with contemporary relevance. Hymns from the Reformed tradition are sung along with modern praise music, while scripture readings and sermons address both ancient texts and current events. Communion is open to all, and the church offers baptism, confirmation, and marriage ceremonies for members and non-members alike.

The church also runs Sunday school for children, youth groups, adult education classes, and a vibrant music program. Its choir performs regularly, and the sanctuary’s excellent acoustics make it a popular venue for classical and choral concerts throughout the year. Special services are held during Advent, Christmas, Lent, and Easter, drawing large crowds that fill the historic pews.

VISITING OLD FIRST REFORMED CHURCH BROOKLYN: PRACTICAL INFORMATION

For those eager to see this historic landmark firsthand, Old First Reformed Church Brooklyn is located at 729 Carroll Street at the corner of Seventh Avenue. It is easily accessible via the F, G, and R subway lines at the Seventh Avenue station, as well as several bus routes. The church is open for Sunday worship at 11:00 AM, and visitors are always welcome to attend services. Guided tours of the building are offered periodically, especially during neighborhood events like the Park Slope House Tour or Open House New York.

If you visit, take time to walk around the exterior and admire the intricate stonework. The surrounding neighborhood—Park Slope—is itself a historic district filled with brownstone row houses, independent bookstores, cafes, and Prospect Park just a few blocks away. Combining a visit to the church with a stroll through the area makes for an enriching cultural experience.

Old First Reformed Church Brooklyn also hosts a number of public events, including classical music concerts, lecture series, and seasonal festivals. Check their website or social media pages for the latest schedule. Photography is generally permitted during designated hours, but it is always best to ask at the office.

PRESERVATION AND THE FUTURE

Like many historic churches, Old First Reformed Church Brooklyn faces ongoing challenges related to maintenance and funding. The 19th-century brownstone requires constant upkeep, and the congregation has launched capital campaigns to restore the tower, repoint the masonry, and repair stained-glass windows. These efforts are supported by grants from preservation organizations, donations from members, and community fundraising.

The church’s leadership is also working to ensure that the building remains relevant in the 21st century. Recent renovations have included upgrading the HVAC system, improving accessibility for people with disabilities, and expanding digital capabilities for livestreaming services. The goal is to honor the past while adapting to the needs of a modern congregation.

As Brooklyn continues to evolve, Old First Reformed Church Brooklyn stands as a powerful symbol of continuity and change. It reminds us that history is not merely something to be preserved behind glass—it is a living, breathing force that shapes our present and guides our future. The church’s enduring presence on Seventh Avenue is a testament to the vision of its founders and the dedication of generations of members who have kept the spirit of faith and service alive.

CONCLUSION

Old First Reformed Church Brooklyn is far more than a historic building or a Sunday worship space. It is an anchor of the Park Slope community, a beacon of social justice, and a masterpiece of Gothic Revival architecture. From its roots in the Dutch colonial era to its vibrant role in contemporary Brooklyn, the church embodies a unique blend of tradition and progress. Whether you come to admire the soaring spire, to participate in a service, or to engage with its outreach programs, you will find a warm welcome and a deep sense of connection. In a rapidly changing city, Old First Reformed Church Brooklyn remains a steadfast reminder of what it means to build community across generations.